

# Healthcare Diplomacy: Improving Cross-National Healthcare Delivery through International Community Engagement

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## Article history

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## Abstract

Inequality of access and quality of health services across countries is an urgent global issue. Especially in developing countries, the challenge of providing quality health services is a serious problem. This article explains the role of “health diplomacy” through international service in improving the delivery of health services across borders through community engagement. The aim of this research is to explore how health diplomacy through the involvement of the international community can improve the delivery of health services across countries. We seek to identify effective strategies to facilitate international health cooperation and improve access and quality of health services in the countries involved. This research uses the Community Based Research (CBR) method with a mixed approach involving document analysis, case studies, and interviews with international health stakeholders. We analyze health diplomacy initiatives involving the international community in various country contexts and analyze their impact on the delivery of health services across countries. The research results show that health diplomacy through the involvement of the international community can play a key role in improving the delivery of health services across countries. Well-coordinated international collaboration can help countries share medical knowledge, resources, and technology. This has the potential to increase access to quality health care and reduce health inequalities between countries. Health diplomacy through international service and community engagement can be an effective tool in improving the delivery of health services across borders. This collaboration encourages joint efforts to address global health problems, opens the door to closer cooperation between countries, and has the potential to improve access and quality of health services throughout the world.

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## Keywords

Healthcare Diplomacy; Healthcare Delivery; Improving Cross-National; International Community Engagement.



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## INTRODUCTION (Palatino Linotype 12, Space 1.15, Justify)

The introduction should briefly place the study in a broad context and highlight why it is important. It should define the purpose of the work and its significance. The

current state of the research field should be reviewed carefully, and key publications cited. Please highlight controversial and diverging hypotheses when necessary. Finally, briefly mention the main aim of the work and highlight the principal conclusions. As far as possible, please keep the introduction comprehensible to scientists outside your field of research. References should be cited as (Marchlewska, Cichocka, Łozowski, Górska, & Winiewski, 2019) or (Rizki & Wahdah, 2022) or (Gislason, Kennedy, & Witham, 2021) or (Hanifah, Alawiyah, & Agustin, 2020) or (Adam, Walker, Bezerra, & Clayton, 2020), (Nugroho & Hidayah, 2020), or (Otto & Dunens, 2021) or (Hasanudin, Fitrianaingsih, Rosyida, & Noeruddin, 2021) or (Fanjoy & Bragg, 2019) or (Wibowo & Darsono, 2022) or (Village et al., 2020) or (Nawawi et al., 2020) or (Fitriawan, Rohmatulloh, Asfahani, & Ulfa, 2020) or (Genon et al., 2022) or Solina, Rahmawati, & Igiasi (2022) or (Agdal, Midtgård, & Meidell, 2019). See the end of the document for further details on references. Technical terms should be defined. Symbols, abbreviations, and acronyms should be defined the first time they are used. All tables and figures should be cited in numerical order.

## **METHODS (Palatino Linotype 12, Space 1.15, Justify)**

The research method should be included in the Introduction. The use of chapters (h1), subsections (h2), and sub-subsections (h3) in the discussion is in accordance with the needs of the discussion. It is also necessary to explain about the method of research / community service carried out chronologically (mention when the implementation is, at least month and year!).

Method: describes the methods used to carry out research / community service. Examples of methods: a) ABCD (asset based community development), community service that departs from the assets or potentials of the community, b) Diffusion of Appropriate Technology, for example research or service activities that produce products for the target group, c) Training, for example lecture or socialization activities accompanied by demonstrations or pilots to produce certain skills, d) Mediation, for example, activities that show PkM implementers as mediators in solving problems that exist in society, e) Advocacy, for example activities in the form of assistance to target groups (García, 2020). Can use other methods that are also commonly used. In the chapter name (h1), write as a Research Method or Method of Devotion, according to the conditions of the manuscript.

## **FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION (Palatino Linotype 12, Space 1.15, Justify)**

### **Findings**

The results obtained from the research must be supported by sufficient data. The research results and the discovery must be the answers, or the research hypothesis stated previously in the introduction part.

### **3.1. Subsection**

**Heading 1: use this style for level one headings**

*Heading 2: use this style for level two headings*

Heading 3: use this style for level three headings

*Heading 4: create the heading in italics.*

Bulleted lists look like this:

- First bullet.
- Second bullet
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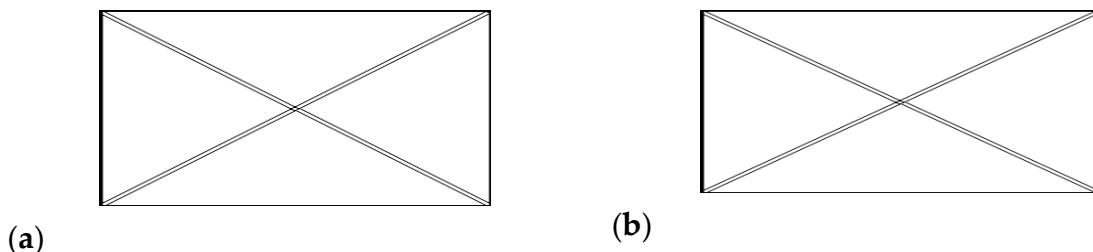
Numbered lists can be added as follows:

1. First item
2. Second item
3. Third item

The text continues here.

### **3.2. Figures, Tables and Schemes**

All figures and tables should be cited in the main text as Figure 1, Table 1, etc.



**Figure 1.** This is a figure; Schemes follow the same formatting. If there are multiple panels, they should be listed as: (a) Description of what is contained in the first panel; (b) Description of what is contained in the second panel. Figures should be placed in the main text near to the first time they are cited. A caption on a single line should be centered.

**Table 1.** This is a table. Tables should be placed in the main text near to the first time they are cited.

Title 1	Title 2	Title 3
entry 1	data	data
entry 2	data	data 1

<sup>1</sup>Tables may have a footer.

### 3.3. Formatting of Mathematical Components (if any)

This is an example of an equation:

$$a = 1, \quad (1)$$

the text following an equation need not be a new paragraph. Please punctuate equations as regular text.

Theorem-type environments (including propositions, lemmas, corollaries etc.) can be formatted as follows:

Example text of a Quote. Quote quote quote quote quote quote quote  
quote quote quote quote quote quote quote quote quote quote  
quote quote quote quote quote quote quote quote quote  
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must be formatted as follows: quote quote quote quote quote quote quote  
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## Discussion

Authors should discuss the results and how they can be interpreted from the perspective of previous studies and of the working hypotheses. The findings and their implications should be discussed in the broadest context possible. Future research directions may also be highlighted. The following components should be covered in the discussion: How do your results relate to the original question or objectives outlined in the Introduction section (what/how)? Do you provide interpretation scientifically for each of your results or findings presented (why)? Are your results consistent with what other investigators have reported (what else)? Or are there any differences?

## CONCLUSION (Palatino Linotype 12, Space 1.15, Justify)

The conclusion should answer the objectives of the research and research discoveries. The concluding remark should not contain only the repetition of the results and discussions or abstract. You should also suggest future research and point out those that are underway.

## GUIDELINES ON REFERENCES

The literature listed in the References contains only the sources referenced or included in the article. We recommend preparing the references with a bibliography software package, such as **Mendeley, EndNote, Reference Manager or Zotero** to avoid typing mistakes and duplicated references. Referral sources should provide 80% of journal articles, proceedings, or research results from the last five years. Writing techniques bibliography, using the system cites APA (American Psychological Association) Style and the 6th edition.

*Example:*

### *Journal Article*

Agdal, R., Midtgård, I. H., & Meidell, V. (2019). Can asset-based community development with children and youth enhance the level of participation in health promotion projects? A qualitative meta-synthesis. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 16(19), 3778.

Hasanudin, C., Fitriningsih, A., Rosyida, F., & Noeruddin, A. (2021). Pelatihan Menulis Artikel untuk Jurnal Nasional Terakreditasi dan Mengirim Melalui Open Journal System (OJS). *Indonesian Journal Of Community Service*, 1(3), 549-555.

Wibowo, B. A., & Darsono, D. (2022). Community-Based Tourism Design to Develop a Historical Tourism Village in Yogyakarta. *Amalee: Indonesian Journal of Community Research and Engagement*, 3(1), 123-138.

### *Internet Website*

Hidayat, R., & Khalika, N. N. (2019). Bisnis dan Kontroversi Gerakan Indonesia Tanpa Pacaran. Retrieved October 17, 2019, from tirto.id website: <https://tirto.id/bisnis-dan-kontroversi-gerakan-indonesia-tanpa-pacaran-cK25>

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